Academic Journal Example

Subtitles Can Be as Much as Ten Words Long Est

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Abstract

150 word max. Pellentesque magnis tincidunt ligula at et vitae Cras Nullam est. Quis nunc fermentum congue at et consequat penatibus nibh cursus Proin. A Sed convallis mus habitant Vestibulum pretium Phasellus mauris eu et. Dapibus non et ultrices porttitor Phasellus Cum Quisque Integer sit malesuada. Quisque netus tellus urna platea quis Aenean pulvinar risus felis tellus. Tristique Integer Ut Vestibulum feugiat vitae tortor Sed laoreet vitae parturient. Urna nunc ligula vitae morbi ligula vitae pede dui Sed Fusce. Vitae orci Suspendisse nulla Quisque dui libero Aenean Sed et In. Consectetuer faucibus nibh parturient venenatis Nam laoreet tristique Vestibulum orci ligula. Nibh senectus felis Aenean fames Nullam tristique mattis laoreet Vivamus tortor. Non ac malesuada pellentesque nibh semper Nunc sapien ipsum pretium In. Elit odio Phasellus Nam sagittis mattis scelerisque auctor et adipiscing accumsan. Facilisi orci Integer at cursus massa interdum id sagittis dolor Morbi. Elit augue tristique quis felis.

1   Tool and Workflow Overview

- PDF conversion: latex. (On windows using a miktex distribution).

- Latex engine: Xetex (via the xelatex command).

- Windows Latex IDE: TeXstudio.

- Foundational Style Guide: University of Chicago (2010). *The Chicago Manual of Style*. 16th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago, 2010. URL: http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/16/contents.html (visited on 2016-05-16). We depart from this guide where there is some reason to do so.

2   Paragraph Formatting

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Quisque neque orci, venenatis in lobortis egestas, ultricies vel ipsum. Vestibulum tempor, diam a aliquet placerat, arcu arcu auctor tellus, id pulvinar nulla neque dignissim magna.

Donec dapibus, velit in pharetra tristique, magna tortor rhoncus urna, a elementum eros lorem at ipsum. Mauris tempus sem ut ante malesuada rhoncus. Integer ut interdum felis, hendrerit ultricies dolor. Nulla facilisi. Integer tristique neque sit amet sapien consectetur, vel aliquam neque porttitor.

Nunc nunc leo, semper a tincidunt a, sollicitudin sit amet felis. Phasellus auctor elit ligula, sit amet vestibulum urna commodo volutpat. Integer ultricies urna ut felis luctus tristique. Praesent euismod venenatis dictum.

3   Long url

Quisque neque orci, venenatis in lobortis egestas, ultricies vel ipsum. https://www.forbes.com/sites/dawnstaceyennis/2021/02/11/gina-carano-fired-cancel-culture-victim-or-perpetrator/?sh=1a4cee7c6505

4   Citations, References, and Bibliography

4.1   Tools

- Latex citation/references/bibilography handling: biblatex (not native, bibtex, nor natbib). *.bib files are in biblatex format (not bibtex format).

- Reference management software: Zotero. Zotero eports to a biblatex *.bib file format readily.

- Zotero Add-in: [Zotero Better Bib(La)Tex](). It supports custom fields (and therefore fields that Biblatex supports but Zotero doesn't natively export to, such as 'origdate' and 'shorthand') by leveraging Zotero's "extra" field.

```
Extra: biblatex[origdate=1883;shorthand=Z]
```

- Citation commands. We use 'citation commands' from biblatex. We try to use 'style independent' citation commands as far as possbile, to allow switching between citation and bibliography styles with ease in the latex `\usepackage[]{biblatex}` command.

4.2 Citation Command Usage

4.2.1 Basics

- Citation tracked. Note, usage of `autocite` is style independent. That is, it allows document level switching between author-date and notes-bibliography styles.

> **(Author Date). Usual case.**
>
> A distinction was made (Chalmers 1995).
>
> ```
> A distinction was made
> \autocite{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness}.
> ```

> **(Date)**
>
> He claimed (1914a) that squares were circles then changed his mind (1914b).
>
> ```
> He claimed \autocite*{russell_1914_nature_acquaintance} that
> squares were circles then changed his mind
> \autocite*{russell_1914_our_knowledge_external}.
> ```

> **Author (Date)**
>
> Chalmers (1995) says "This is true".
>
> ```
> \textcite{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness} says ``This is
> true".
> ```

> **Reference entry inserted here**
>
> David J. Chalmers (1995). 'Facing up to the Problem of Consciousness'. In: *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 2.3 (1995), pp. 200–19. URL: http://consc.net /papers/facing.html
>
> ```
> \fullcite{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness}
> ```

- No citation tracking (as are all \cite... commands):

> **Title**
>
> In 'Facing up to the Problem of Consciousness', a landmark work ...
>
> ```
> In \citetitle{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness},
> a landmark work ...
> ```

4.2.2 Prenote and Postnote Usage

> **Post only. Would normally use \autocite.**
>
> Vel tellus Sed et Singer (2001, p. 135) says "This is true". Id auctor vel tellus Blecker (2008, under "The Modern Transformation of Painful Punishment").
>
> ```
> Vel tellus Sed et \textcite[135]{singer_2001_writings_ethical_life}
> says ``This is true".  Id auctor vel tellus
> \textcite[under ``The Modern Transformation of
>   Painful Punishment"]{blecker_2008_killing_them_softly}.
> ```

> **Pre and post note**
>
> Quis libero Ut habitant Phas (see, e.g., Singer 2001, p. 135).
>
> ```
> Quis libero Ut habitant Phas \autocite[see,
> e.g.,][135]{singer_2001_writings_ethical_life}.
> ```

[Broken in biblatex-chicago but ok in biblatex ...]

> **Pre only**
>
> Quis (see, e.g. Singer 2001).
>
> ```
> Quis \autocite[see, e.g.][]{singer_2001_writings_ethical_life}.
> ```

4.2.3   Multiple citations at once

Multiple authors

Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna in (Singer 2001; Russell 1914a; Pinker 2010).

```
Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna
in \autocites{
   singer_2001_writings_ethical_life,
   russell_1914_nature_acquaintance,
   pinker_2010_great_debate_can}.
```

Multiple authors (pre and post)

Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna in (see, e.g., Singer 2001, p. 135; must see Russell 1914a, p. 23).

```
Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna
in \autocites[see, e.g.,][135]{singer_2001_writings_ethical_life}
        [must see][23]{russell_1914_nature_acquaintance}.
```

Multiple citations of a single author

Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna in (Russell 1914b; Russell 1914a; Russell 1914c).

```
Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna
in \autocites{
   russell_1914_our_knowledge_external,
   russell_1914_nature_acquaintance,
   russell_1914_relation_sensedata_physics}.
```

4.2.4   Dates

Original Date versus Current Date of Publication. todo   Ensure your citation keys in Zotero use the original year, not the modern year:

     Use the zotero-better-bibtex's Set your own fixed citation key's feature.

     See also zotero-better-bibtex [Feature request] Using origyear in a custom citation key. 591.

     For example, in Zotero my Hume entry currently has a citation key `hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles` and I want to end up with `hume_1751_enquiry_concerning_principles`. To do this:

- In Zotero right click on the entry > "Generate BibTex Key". "bibtex: hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles" will be appended to the Extra field (and so, excellently, does not interfere with existing values in the Extra field).

- Manually edit "bibtex: hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles" to be the desired key, "bibtex: hume_1751_enquiry_concerning_principles".

- Tab out of the Extra field to save.

- Click on some other entry. Click again on the Hume entry. This will refresh the Citation Key which now should be taking its value from the Extra Field "bibtex: origdate= 1751". That is, the Citation Key should now be "hume_1751_enquiry_concerning_principles".

Our reference entry mentions both the orignal date (1751) and the current date (1975-06-12) ...

Original date. Reference Entry

David Hume (1751). 'An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals'. In: *Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding and Concerning the Principles of Morals*. Ed. by L. A. Selby-Bigge and P. H. Nidditch. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1751. ISBN: 978-0-19-824536-0. Selby-Bigge and Nidditch's 1975 edition is based off a collection of Hume's essays posthumously published in 1777. However, Hume's "An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals" was first published in 1751, and that's the date we use here. (Modern publication date 1975)

```
\fullcite{hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles}
```

Our citations just show the "original date" (`origdate` in biblatex) ...
[*todo broken in chicago-biblatex, ok in biblatex ...]

Original date. Citation

Hume started to empahsize "utility" (Hume 1751, Sect. II, part II, seq. 141, p. 179).

```
Hume started to empahsize ``utility"
\autocite[Sect. II, part II, seq. 141, p. 179]
  {hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles}.
```

Original date. Working

Hume started to empahsize "utility" Hume (1751, p. 179).

```
Hume started to empahsize ``utility"
\textcite[179]{hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles}.
```

Our biblatex `*.bib` files the `origdate` looks like this ...

```
@incollection{hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles,
  origdate = {1751},
```

```
   date = {1975-06-12},
   author = {Hume, David},
   title = {An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals}
   booktitle = {Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding ar
   Concerning the Principles of Morals},
   editor = {Selby-Bigge, L. A. and Nidditch, P. H.},
   annotation = {Selby-Bigge and Nidditch's 1975 edition is
   based off a collection of Hume's essays postumously
   published in 1777. Hume's ``An Equiry Concerning the
   Principles of Morals" was first published in 1751.},
   publisher = {Oxford University Press},
   location = {New York},
   edition = {3},
   isbn = {978-0-19-824536-0}
}
```

However, native biblatex styles do not use `origdate`. You need a biblatex style that supports it. The package `biblatex-chicago` provides such a style: `authordate`.

```
% In a package you write.
\RequirePackage[authordate,backend=biber,sorting=nyt,
        backref=true,alldates=iso8601,cmsdate=on,
        annotation=true]{biblatex-chicago}
```

Todo: File feature request with Zotero. Zotero does not have `origdate`, JabRef allows you to add custom entry types (and already has origdate to select from).

Era Dates (BCE/CE)   See Biblatex Issue - Before the common era (BCE/BC) and common era (CE/AD) date support. #422.

> **BCE**
>
> Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet (Plato ca. 0380 BCE).
>
> ```
> Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet \autocite{plato_2004_republic}.
> ```

> **BCE**
>
> Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet (Epictetus 0125 CE).
>
> ```
> Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet \autocite{epictetus_1916_enchiridion}.
> ```

Date Encertainties   See Biblatex issue - Circa dates, circa date ranges, and question marked dates. #427.

     Which date do we select as the "original date"?   We can regard "original date" to be agnositc about whether this references a first published date, a last revised date (revised by the author), or a first or last written date (e.g. for a work first published many years postumously). The date we choose as the "original date" depends on the context and our purposes. For example, behold a modern publication of an earlier work by Hume ...

Original date. Reference Entry

David Hume (1751). 'An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals'. In: *Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding and Concerning the Principles of Morals*. Ed. by L. A. Selby-Bigge and P. H. Nidditch. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1751. ISBN: 978-0-19-824536-0. Selby-Bigge and Nidditch's 1975 edition is based off a collection of Hume's essays posthumously published in 1777. However, Hume's "An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals" was first published in 1751, and that's the date we use here. (Modern publication date 1975)

```
\fullcite{hume_1975_enquiry_concerning_principles}
```

     Selby-Bigge and Nidditch's 1975 edition is based off a collection of Hume's essays postumously published in 1777. However, Hume's 'An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals' was first published in 1751. So we'd do well to select 1751 as the "original date" (`origdate` in biblatex), because we want to report the time which most closely references Hume's thinking as we find it expressed. We also use add a note (`annotation` in biblatex) to accompany our reference entry that explains all this (See References).

     If, for a different article with a different purpose, we where interesting in differentiating between 1751 edition and the 1777 edition of 'An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals' then we might have chosen 1777 as our "original date" (`origdate` in biblatex).

     Observe, in our example, that the "original date" - 1751 - is featured and used for sorting purposes. But we also include the modern date "1975-06-12", for it's important to also be clear about which publication we actually use.

Date range

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet (da Vinci 1487/1490).

```
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet \autocite{da_vinci_1487_codex}.
```

4.3   Time handle

> Time hanlde
>
> ... ipsum (Barker 2016)
>
> ```
> ... ipsum \autocite{barker_2016_short_swiss_voters}
> ```

4.4   Abbreviations for Texts, the "shorthand" Field

> Shorthand/abbreviations
>
> ... ipsum (Nietzsche 1969, ch. "Of the Three Metamorphoses", p. 55).
>
> ```
> ... ipsum \autocite[ch.
>     ``Of the Three Metamorphoses", p. 55]
>     {nietzsche_1969_thus_spoke_zarathustra}.
> ```

In Zotero (with zotero-better-bibtex installed):

```
Extra: biblatex[origdate=1883;shorthand=Z 1883]
```

4.5   Command Variations: lowercase V Capitalized.

In general use the lowercase vesion of citation commands.

```
% Do this
\autocite{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness}

% Not
\Autocite{chalmers_1995_facing_problem_consciousness}
```

Capitlized versions of citation commands generally only capitalize a name prefix, e.g. the 'von' in 'von Beethoven', if useprefix=true.

E.g. If ...

```
\usepackage[useprefix=true,citestyles=authoryear]
  {biblatex}
```

... then ...

- \autocite{vonbeethoven_1801_piano_sonata_no} returns (**v**on Beethoven 1801).

- `\Autocite{vonbeethoven_1801_piano_sonata_no}` returns (**V**on Beethoven 1801)

... otherwise there's no difference ...

---

autocite

(von Beethoven 1801)

```
\autocite{vonbeethoven_1801_piano_sonata_no}
```

Autocite

(Von Beethoven 1801)

```
\Autocite{vonbeethoven_1801_piano_sonata_no}
```

We don't need to use `useprefix=true` at all, and even if we did, we could live with a lower case name prefix.

Therefore use the lowercase command version.

4.6 Example Large Section of Text with Citations

Lorem (Plato ca. 0380 BCE) ipsum dolor sit amet consectetuer (Hume 1751) semper lacinia malesuada nibh orci (GM, preface, sec. 4). Pretium fringilla Mauris accumsan Vivamus cursus non habitant Nunc pellentesque vel (GM, preface, section 4). Sed orci laoreet amet habitasse id vel risus Vestibulum sed sit. Vel justo Quisque felis facilisi Proin eget et Phasellus purus quis (Nietzsche 1969, prologue, sec. 5). Aenean quis ut Pellentesque congue a lacus congue nibh (Barker 2016).

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetuer convallis dapibus pretium a nisl (GS, aph. 356, p. 308). Sit mauris habitant aliquam leo ut et Vestibulum id et orci. Id auctor vel tellus Sed et ut lacinia vel Sed congue (GS). Curabitur Fusce tincidunt dui tempor penatibus tincidunt metus non et tincidunt. Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna in.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetuer convallis dapibus pretium a nisl. Sit mauris habitant aliquam leo ut et Vestibulum id et orci. Id auctor vel tellus Sed et ut lacinia vel Sed congue. Curabitur Fusce tincidunt dui tempor penatibus tincidunt metus non et tincidunt. Nam tortor Nam nec tempus ante tellus orci felis urna in. Quis libero Ut habitant Phasellus Nam lacus libero risus vitae leo (Chalmers 1995). Cursus interdum netus wisi nibh ut (Blecker 2008).

Pede id Cras sit tellus ullamcorper elit condimentum at in id (Russell 1914c). Curabitur vel pellentesque augue consequat nec justo elit wisi metus Lorem. Urna elit mollis massa ut facilisis Curabitur felis congue justo urna (Pinker 2010). Faucibus justo scelerisque nec dui Morbi ut et hendrerit pretium quam. Eu nulla ante Phasellus sodales vitae tincidunt Proin dapibus Praesent tincidunt. Hendrerit elit tortor sem id sollicitudin tortor Proin ullamcorper Nulla nec (Singer 2001). Interdum nisl nunc nunc Sed et eget pulvinar at. Tellus metus

Phasellus platea condimentum auctor malesuada eget fames vel cursus. Magna Integer eu sed ornare et quis suscipit vel odio velit. Phasellus Vestibulum consectetuer mattis malesuada convallis nibh Phasellus leo laoreet Sed. Eget quis Vivamus at Nam wisi elit elit et cursus a. Augue felis (Singer 2001).

Eu fermentum senectus enim dui nunc et Duis at interdum Vestibulum (Russell 1914a). Donec lacus nibh nunc nascetur Sed velit adipiscing gravida ante pellentesque (Pinker 2010). Magnis ut dolor pretium Curabitur amet et id malesuada condimentum facilisis (Silva 2016). Sem felis risus ac ac metus wisi diam nulla felis Integer. Pellentesque.

Consequat semper aliquet sem condimentum justo nec augue dui quis non. Faucibus lacus feugiat parturient ut Phasellus rutrum Nunc ac elit justo (Singer 2001). Curabitur tempor Nunc nisl Nam a felis pede lorem Vestibulum rutrum. Et Suspendisse felis lorem eget laoreet nibh nunc dolor laoreet laoreet (Chalmers 1995). In pulvinar In pretium Integer natoque tristique nec id nonummy et (Russell 1914b). Id tellus nibh nascetur habitant gravida hendrerit id id lacus libero (Russell 1914a). Adipiscing semper facilisis elit massa ridiculus tellus enim (Foot 1997).

5   Quotes

For further details see `Quotes-EnglishAndForeignLanguages-csquotes.tex`

5.1   Inline

> **English quote inline - csquotes (recommended)**
>
> Lorem ipsum 'dolor' sit amet "consectetuer" consectetuer.
> Peter said, 'Sarah told me to "fuck off!", and I obliged her'.
>
> ```
> Lorem ipsum \enquote{dolor} sit amet
> \enquote*{consectetuer} consectetuer.
>
> Peter said, \enquote{Sarah told me to
>   \enquote{fuck off!}, and I obliged her}.
> ```

In `csquotes` the starred version forces inner quotation marks. `csquotes` quotes according to the current language context, as set by `babel` (or `polyglossia`). This can be overriden in `csquotes`.

5.2   Blockquotes

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetuer consectetuer. Pede pede ac scelerisque interdum lacinia ac wisi nibh tempor vestibulum. Nibh pede Nam quis justo vestibulum urna sem gravida est neque.

English blockquotes (Recommended. Chicago: Recommends. (Chicago 2010)). Indents. Use `quotation`:

Id odio adipiscing felis urna at Pellentesque nascetur mi neque molestie. Pharetra dui urna Pellentesque adipiscing egestas eget orci porttitor Nulla sit. Quisque mus feugiat nunc quis Curabitur nascetur cursus quis vitae augue.

Pede pede ac scelerisque interdum lacinia ac wisi nibh tempor vestibulum. Nibh pede Nam quis justo vestibulum urna sem gravida est neque. Cursus tincidunt id odio Curabitur risus amet. (Blecker 2008)

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetuer consectetuer. Pede pede ac scelerisque interdum lacinia ac wisi nibh tempor vestibulum. Nibh pede Nam quis justo vestibulum urna sem gravida est neque.

6   Foreign Words in English Text (No Quoting)

For further details see `Quotes-EnglishAndForeignLanguages-csquotes.tex` and `XetexUnicodeFontLanguages.tex`

Use the Xetex engine.

We use `babel` with a custom command to markup foreign words with a shortcut (language tag) and *emphasize* them.

Use foreign words

My english sentence suddenly contains *mots français* and *Deutsch wörter*.

```
My english sentence suddenly
contains \fr{mots français} and \de{Deutsch wörter}.
```

---

7   Unicode Support

For further details see `XetexUnicodeFontLanguages.tex`

7.1   English

All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights.

7.2   Symbols

€°≤½©

Phi

Direct: ɸ (In Windows Charmap as 'Greek Phi Symbol')

ϕ

```
Direct: ɸ (In Windows Charmap as `Greek Phi Symbol')\\
$\phi$
```

7.3   French

Tous les êtres humains naissent libres et égaux en dignité et en droits.

7.4   German

Alle Menschen sind frei und gleich an Würde und Rechten geboren.

7.5   Greek

Όλοι οι άνθρωποι γεννιούνται ελεύθεροι και ίσοι στην αξιοπρέπεια και τα δικαιώματα.

Óloi oi ánthropoi gennioúntai eléftheroi kai ísoi stin axioprépeia kai ta dikaiómata.

αβγδεζ

avgdez

8   Images

Tellus metus Phasellus platea condimentum auctor malesuada eget fames vel cursus. Magna Integer eu sed ornare et quis suscipit vel odio velit. Phasellus Vestibulum consectetuer mattis malesuada convallis nibh Phasellus leo laoreet Sed. Eget quis Vivamus at Nam wisi elit elit et cursus a. Augue felis.

Pede id Cras sit tellus ullamcorper elit condimentum at in id. Curabitur vel pellentesque augue consequat nec justo elit wisi metus Lorem. Urna elit mollis massa ut facilisis Curabitur felis congue justo urna. Faucibus justo scelerisque nec dui Morbi ut et hendrerit pretium quam. Eu nulla ante Phasellus sodales vitae tincidunt Proin dapibus Praesent tincidunt. Hendrerit elit tortor sem id sollicitudin tortor Proin ullamcorper Nulla nec. Interdum nisl nunc nunc Sed et eget pulvinar at. See figure 1.

Tellus metus Phasellus platea condimentum auctor malesuada eget fames vel cursus. Magna Integer eu sed ornare et quis suscipit vel odio velit. Phasellus Vestibulum consectetuer mattis malesuada convallis nibh Phasellus leo laoreet Sed. Eget quis Vivamus at Nam wisi elit elit et cursus a. Augue felis.

9   Lorem Lipsum

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus

Figure 1: A great cat roll

eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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10   Abbreviations

GM   Friedrich Wilhelm Nietzsche (1887). *On the Genealogy of Morals and Ecce Homo*. Trans. by R. J. Hollingdale and Walter Kaufmann. 2nd ed. Random House, 1887. 370 pp. ISBN: 0-679-72462-1. (Modern publication date 1989-11).

GS   Friedrich Wilhelm Nietzsche (1882). *The Gay Science: With a Prelude in Rhymes and an Appendix of Songs*. Trans. by Walter Kaufmann. 1st ed. Random House, 1882. 407 pp. ISBN: 0-394-71985-9. (Modern publication date 1974-03).

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